

# Fabio Germagnoli

## EUCENTRE Foundation

Our mission is to create value for our founders, partners and stakeholders in the field of safety

**Founders**

  
PROTEZIONE CIVILE  
Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri  
Dipartimento della Protezione Civile

  
IUSS  
Scuola Universitaria Superiore Pavia

  
UNIVERSITA' DI PAVIA

  
INGV



DGS-UNMIG  
DIREZIONE GENERALE PER LA SICUREZZA ANCHE AMBIENTALE  
NELLA ATTIVITÀ MINIERA ED OREOGENICA - ROMA



OMC 27-29  
2019 March 2019  
RAVENNA ITALY

[www.omic2019.it](http://www.omic2019.it)

OFFSHORE MEDITERRANEAN  
CONFERENCE & EXHIBITION



**EUCENTRE**  
FOR YOUR SAFETY.

Eucentre was founded in **2003** and become a Foundation in **2005**.

Eucentre Foundation is a non-profit organisation that **promotes, supports and sustains training and research in the field of seismic risk mitigation.**

- **6** thematic departments
- **4** laboratories
- **2** univ. colleges in Pavia
- **1** auditorium

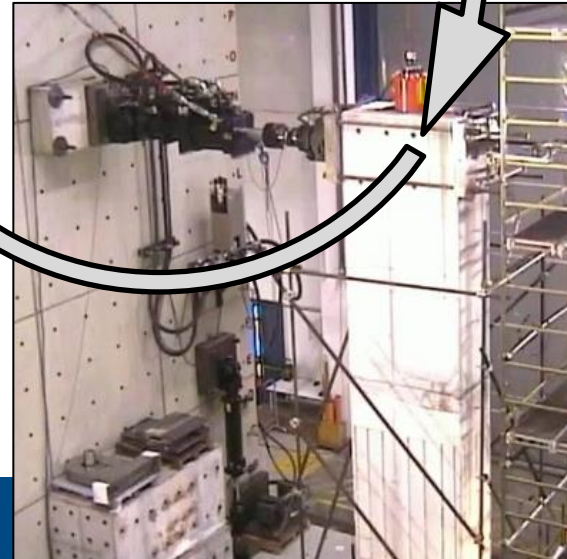
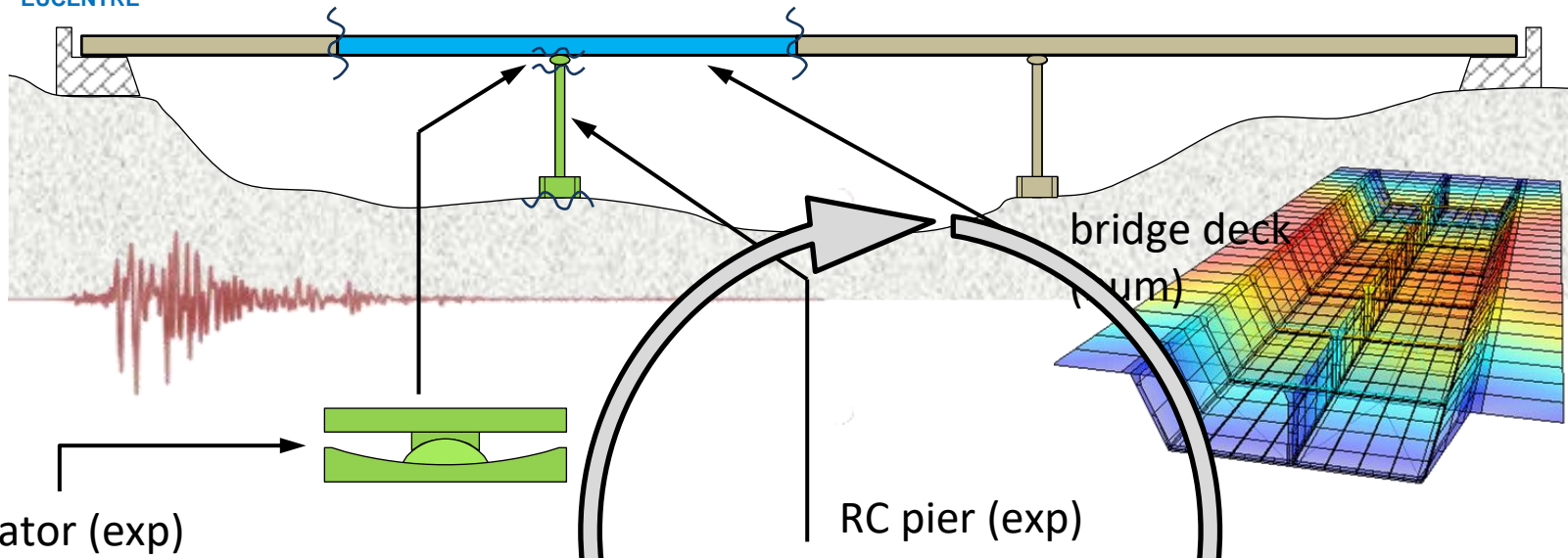
- **≈110** employees/collaborators
- **≈ 50** researchers
- **≈ 30** PhD students

activities in the last 5 years:

- **≈ 200** national research projects (16.8 M€ )
- **≈ 50** international research projects (5.6 M€)
- **≈ 260** projects for public and private bodies (22.5 M€)
- **≈ 300** commercial tests (4.6 M€)
- **131** courses for PhD and Masters
- **51** courses for practitioners
- **12** thematic books
- **11** volumes of Ingegneria Sismica journal
- activities in favour of the DPC (8.8 M€)
- emergency support for the DPC after the earthquakes in Emilia Romagna (2012) and Central Italy (2016/17)

- **earthquake simulator**  
able to reproduce any real event recorded to date, on large prototypes up to life size
- **system to test** support and isolation devices with five degrees of freedom
- **contrast structure**  
composed of a base plate and two orthogonal walls allowing pseudo-static and pseudo-dynamic bi-directional tests

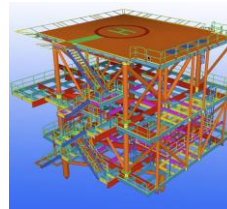
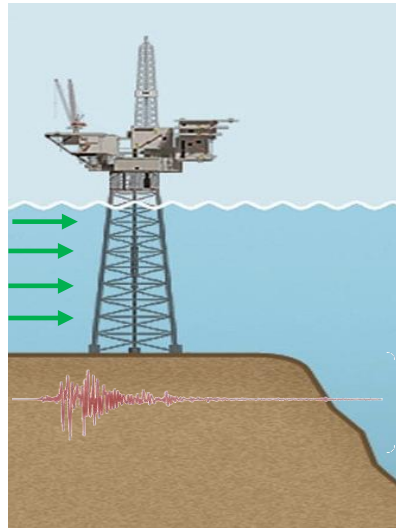




# Real-Time Dynamic Hybrid Testing with Sub-structuring (RTDHTS)

Developed from PsD method:

- Test on large structure
- Rate-dependent effects;
- Sub-structuring



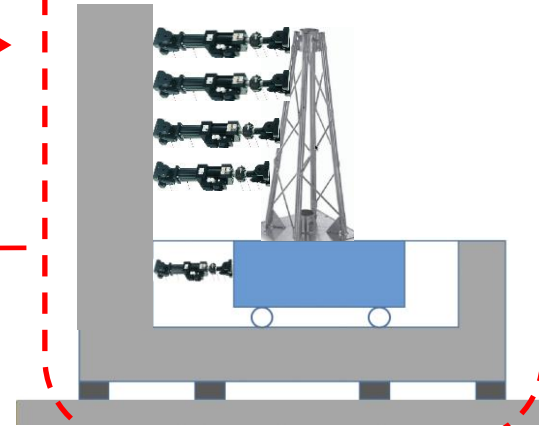
NUMERICAL  
Sub-structure



Num. SIMULATION



PHYSICAL  
Sub-structure



$$\text{Ma}(t) + \text{Cv}(t) \cdot \dot{r}(d(t)) = f(t)$$

EXP

NUM

Dynamic equilibrium equation

table 4.80 x 4.80 m

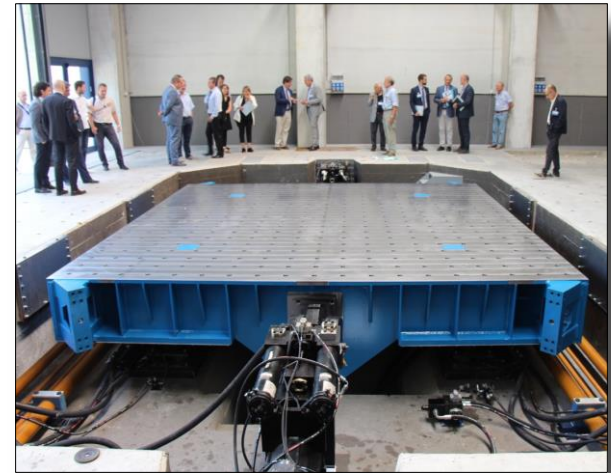
## Phase 1: 4 DoF

- 2 horizontal actuators, 2 vertical hold-downs, 4 bearings,
- Stroke: X +/- 250 mm, Z 140 mm
- Payload: 30 ton, Force: 2.000 kN
- Peak vel.: 0.45 m/s

## Fase 2: 6 DoF

- + 2 horizontal actuators
- Stroke: X +/- 500 mm, Y +/- 500 mm, Z 140 mm
- Payload: 30 ton, Force: X,Y 1400 kN
- Peak vel.: 2 m/s

## Fase 3: a new 3 DoF upper table



Seismic risk and damage scenario maps

**DATALAB**  
EUCENTRE

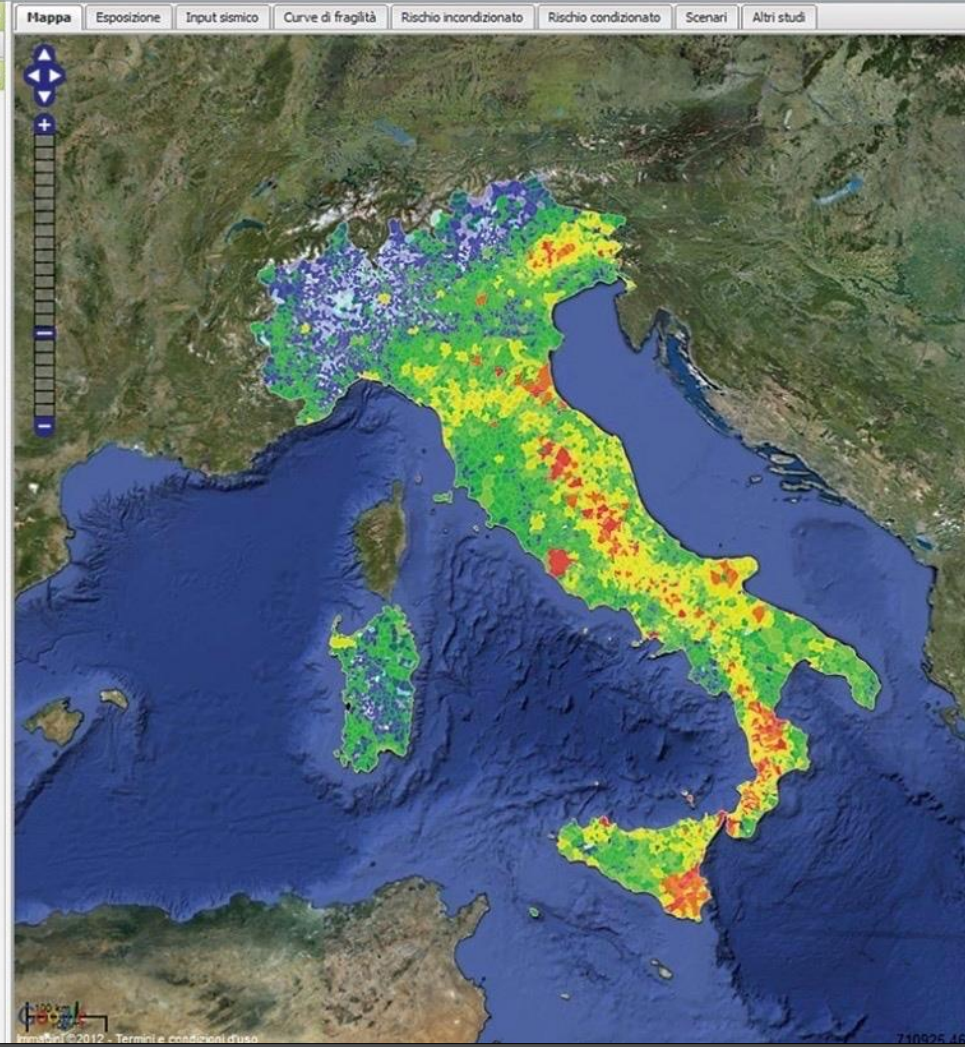
Strumenti di visualizzazione ed elaborazione

Gestione layer Ricerca Comune **Legenda** Scenario

**Legenda**

Rischio condizionato edifici su roccia (numero)

- inferiore a 0.5
- 0.5 - 1.0
- 1.0 - 2.0
- 2.0 - 5.0
- 5.0 - 10.0
- 10.0 - 50.0
- 50.0 - 100.0
- 100.0 - 500.0
- 500.0 - 1000.0



WEB GIS platform together with the Italian Department of Civil Protection:



18.210 bridges

310 harbors



1.071 tunnels



30.687 walls



532 dams



52.435 schools



38 airports

# Eucentre in SPOT Project

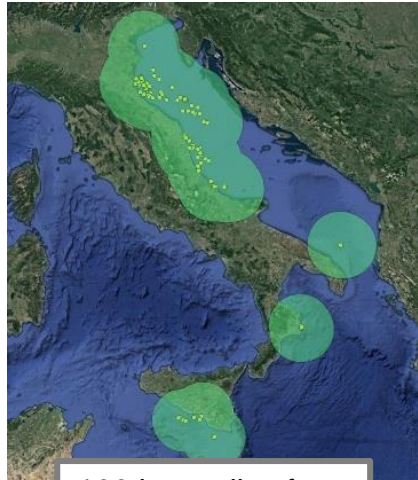
Definition of damage scenarios to coastal structures and infrastructures deriving from earthquakes in the extraction areas

Study area

Structures/  
infrastructures

11 faults by  
INGV

Damage  
scenarios



100 km radius from  
the extraction  
points

Residential buildings

School buildings

Bridges

Retaining walls

Harbours

Tunnels

